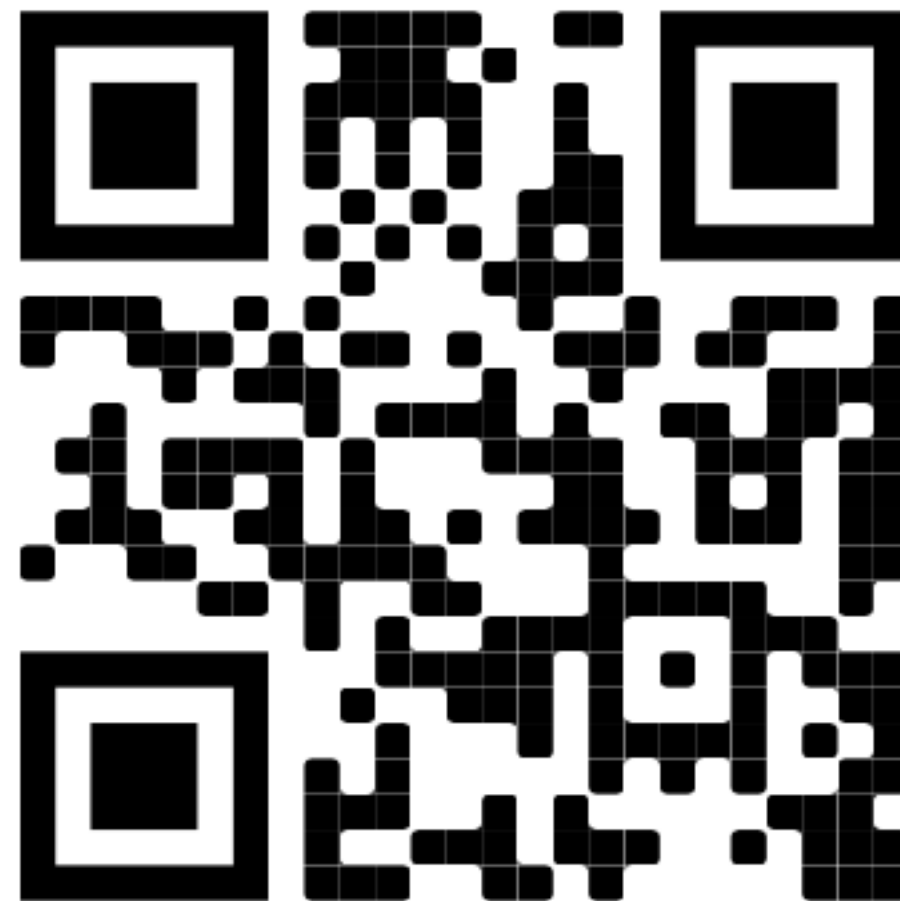


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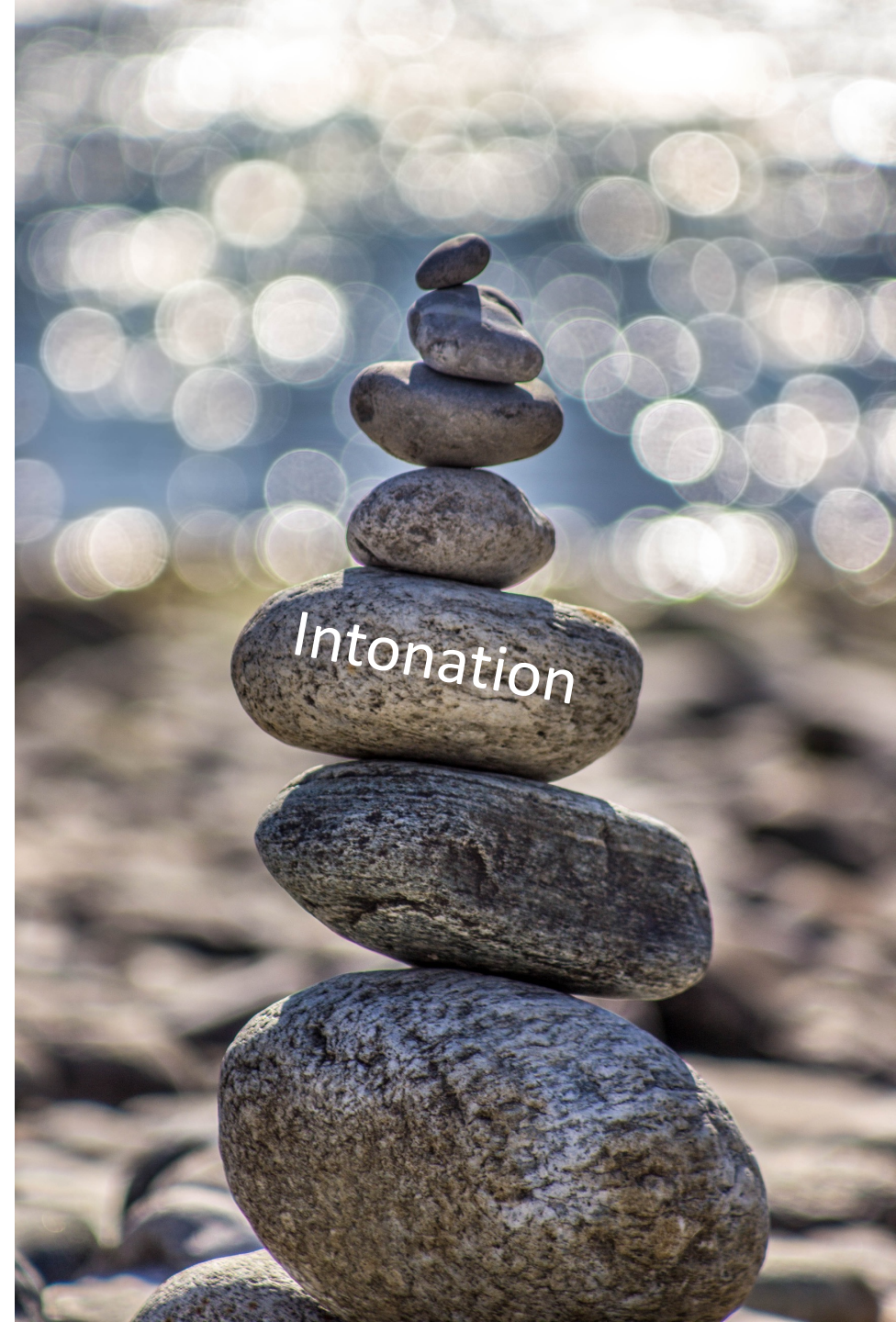


Intonation

Getting you better understood

Suprasegmental features

- Vowels
- Syllable stress in words
- Syllable stress in phrases
- Rhythm & Chunking
- Schwa
- Sentence chunking
- Intonation
- Connected Speech

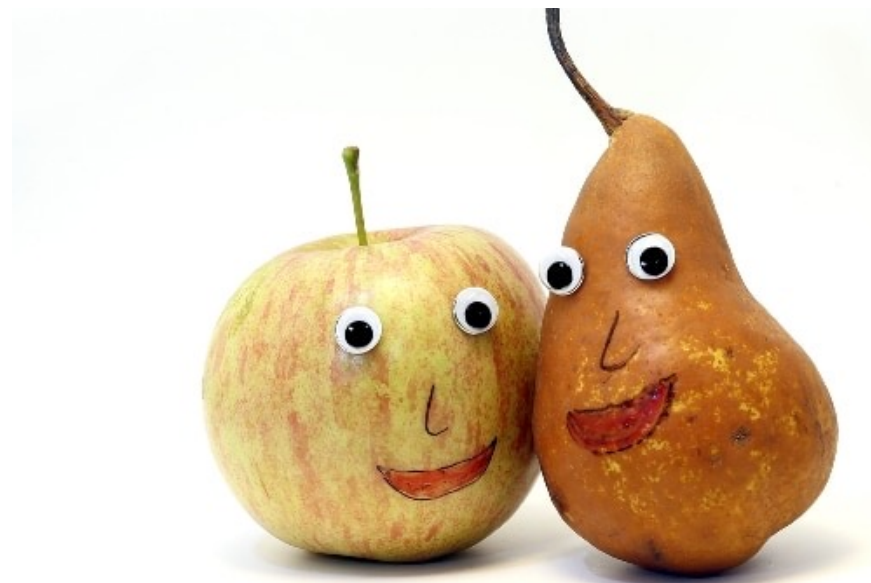




Teacher

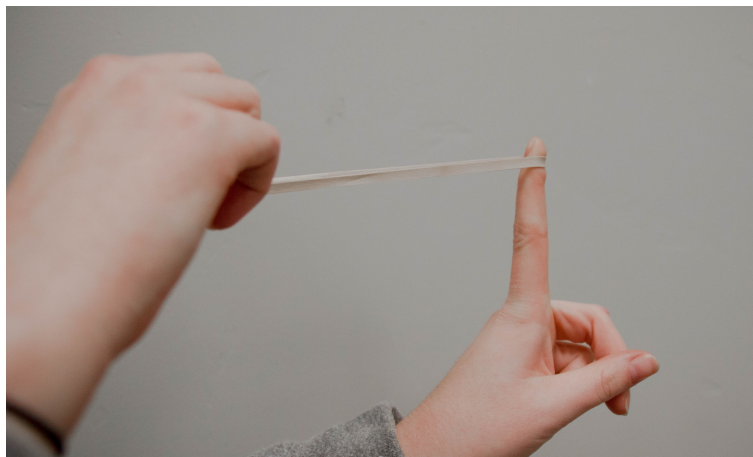


TPP



To focus on this stress contrast

Duration



Intensity



Pitch



c'm **PU** ter



c'm **PU** ter



c'm **PU** ter



Contrasting
SY-l-la-ble



LATE

I was running



Contrasting
SY-Ila-ble

LATE

I was running

Contrasting
SY-Ila-ble

LATE

I was running

LATE

Where does she live?

onset syllable tonic syllable onset syllable tonic syllable
LIVES' *n* LON don't see much
She *d'n* so I her



Discourse Function



- Falling tones
- Non-falling tones
- Finality and unloading of information
- Non-finality or information is needed

IN

NA

It is t'resting / but it is difficult for me to follow your explanations.

Focus

1 I love the Local traDitional DANCES b'cause it BRINGS back MEM'ries

2 RUGby 'n' CRicket are VErY POPular SPORT' zin New ZEaland an' par tuv thei' CULTure

3 when MEETing PEOPle 'n reMOTE VILLages, I found 'm SO shy 'n' humble

4 dju eat Everything or LEAVE a bit a' the en' duv the meal t' exPRESS HOW deLicious i' WAS?

5 when! THIN kuv THAI CULTure, it iza RICH MIX uv reLigion, FAScinating ARchitecture an' uNIque traDitions

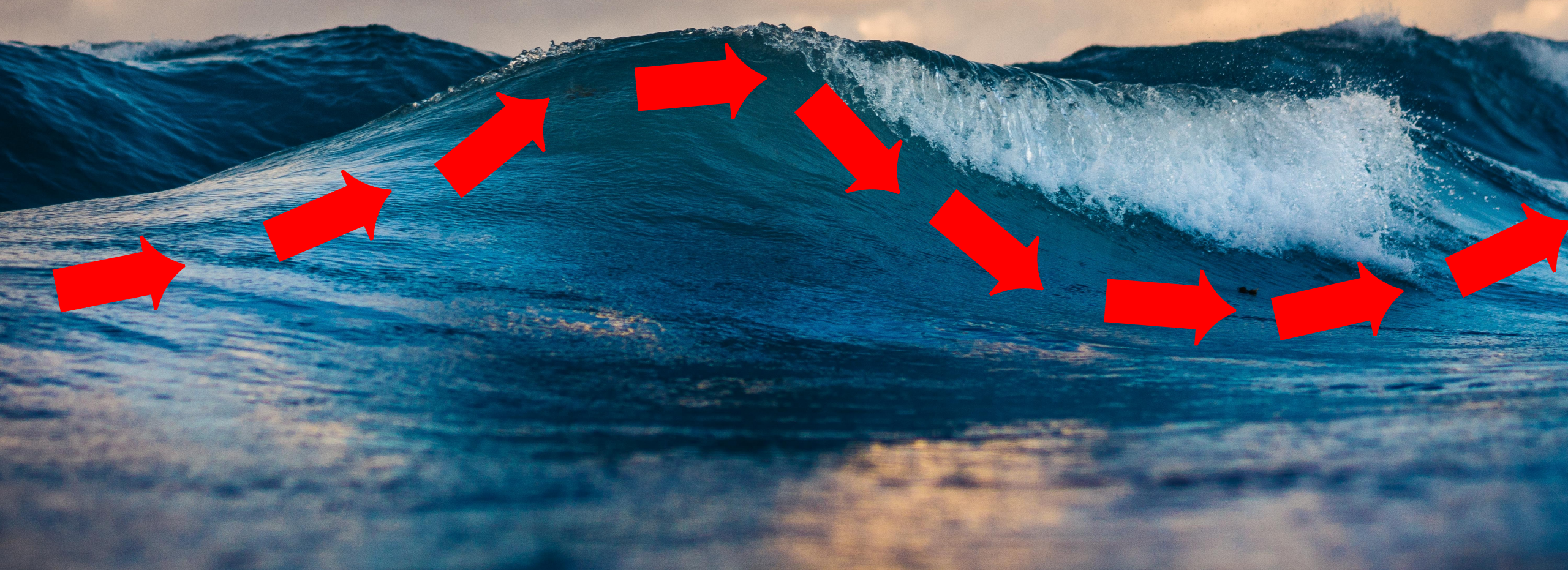
6 HOW t' make REAL iTalian food c'n ONLY be underSTOOD in Italy

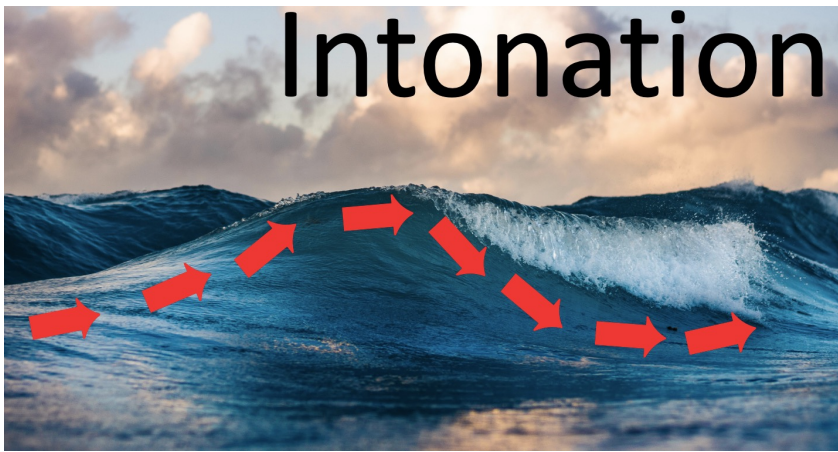
7 I kNOW itiza STereo TYPE bu' the BARbie is CENTral t' AUssie CULTure b' CAUSE the' LOVE the OUTdoors

Finding your voice



Intonation





General facts

This is a PEN

I am a TEAcher

I'm from ENgland

I like to play the guiTAR

I Didn't have breakfast this morning



Where are you from?



What is your job?



Your first language is
English, isn't it?



What qualifications do
you have?



Could you sign here?



Formality



Contrasting focus

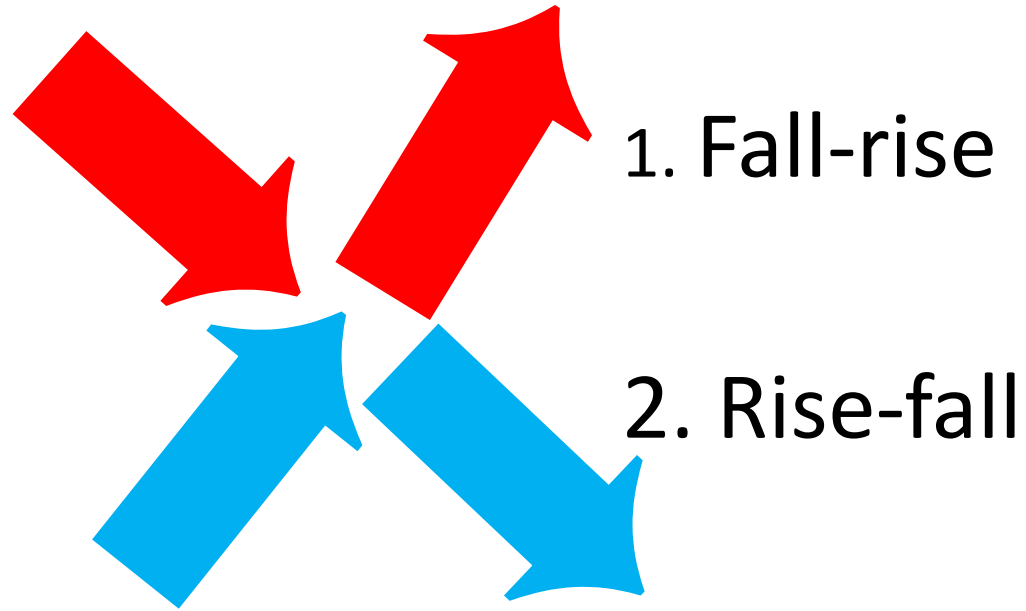


I THINK it is important

The deadline is toMOrrow

You are JOking

Attitudinal function



interesting

The handling of covid by
the government was....

- Doubt, uncertainty, reservation
- Impressed, arrogant, confident, putting down

really

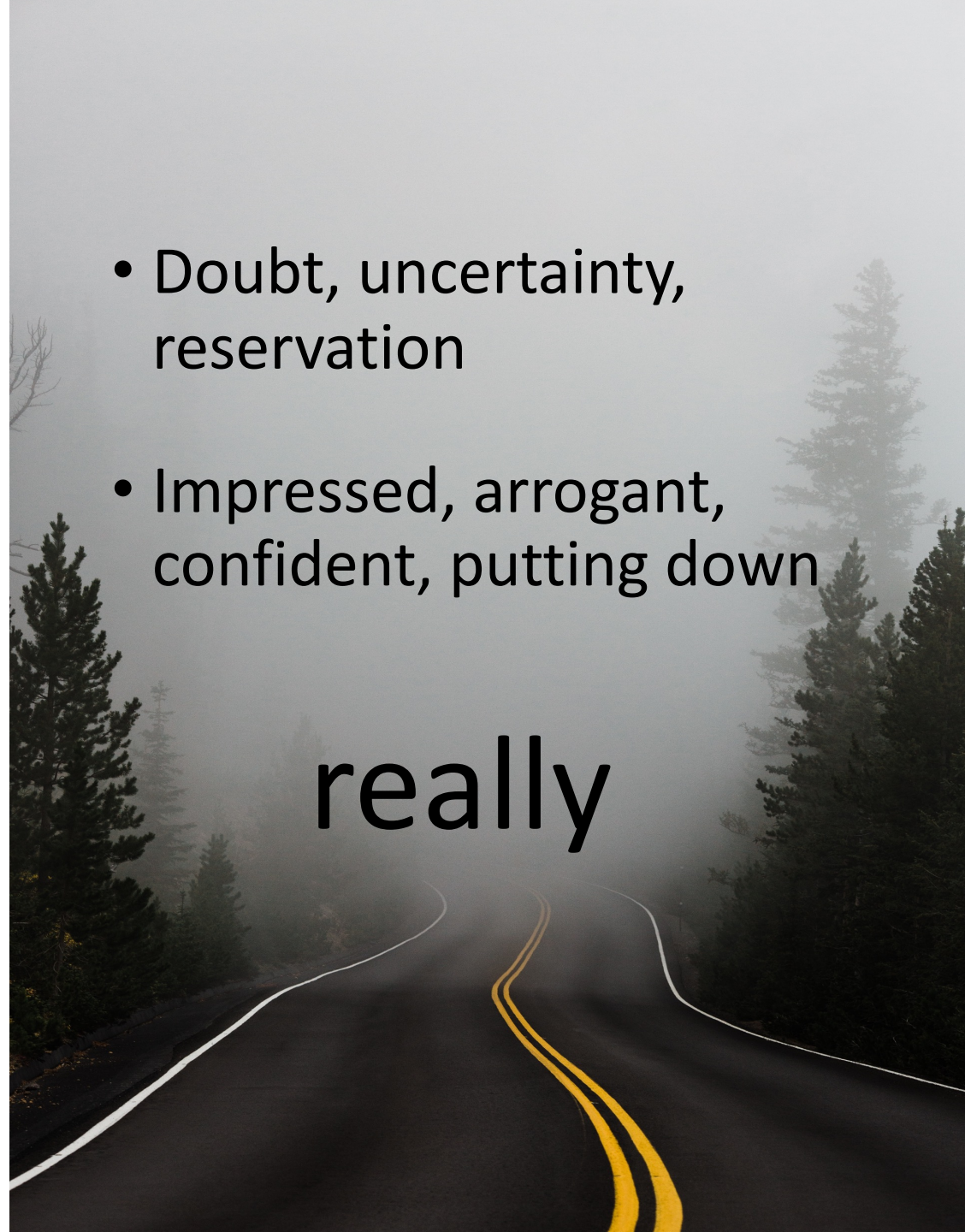


Table 2 Pitch Accents in English and Japanese

| English | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Type | Intonation Pattern | Example of Usage |
| H* | simple high | canonical declarative |
| L* | simple low | yes-no question |
| L + H* | rising to high from low | contrastive focus |
| L* + H | “scooped” | pragmatic uncertainty |
| H + !H* | fall onto stress | pragmatic inference |
| Japanese | | |
| Type | Intonation Pattern | Example of Usage |
| H* + L | sharp fall | indicates lexical meaning |

Note. Adapted from Pitrelli, 1994 and Venditti, 2005. Asterisks indicate association with a stressed or accented syllable.

Exceptions to these rules...

- Statements – Fall
- Commands – Fall
- Wh-questions - Fall
- Yes/No questions - Rise
- Tag - rise
- Rise – non finality / questioning
- Fall-rise – an additional unspoken message
- Rise – a return command into request
- Rise – adds warmth / interest
- Fall – turns question into exclamation
- Fall – more confidence



Intonation...



true feelings

A: This is not bad.

B: This is not bad...?

A: This is good

but needs more salt

A: Could you pass the salt?

B: I could if you say it nicely

A: Could you PLEASE pass the salt?

B: HERE you are

B: And NEXT time,
make your OWN!



Intonation...



A: This is not bad.

B: This is not bad...?

A: This is good
but needs more salt

A: Could you pass the salt?

B: I could if you say it nicely

A: Could you PLEASE pass the salt?

B: HERE you are

B: And NEXT time,
make your OWN!

fall = certainty

rise = surprise

partial fall = more to come

fall = finished

rise = request help

fall = annoyance

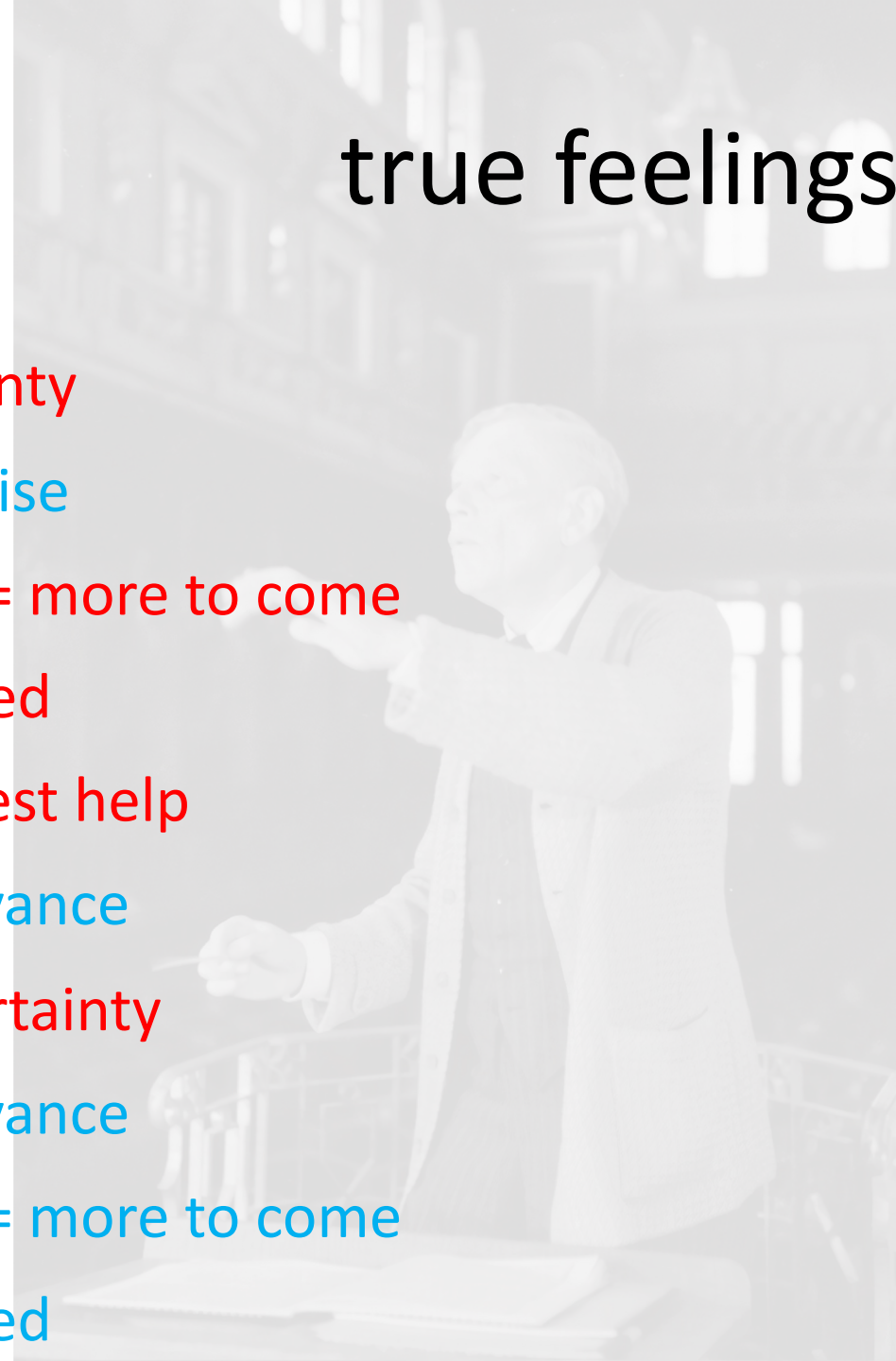
rise = uncertainty

fall = annoyance

partial fall = more to come

fall = finished

true feelings



Natural to put emphasis in conversation on particular words

I LOVE that photograph?

No, THAT photograph?

You STILL do.

Emm. Can I BOrrow some money?

THIS one?

Yes. I looked SO young.

You're TOO kind. You must WANT something.

In a WORD: NO.



Reactional Intonation



Duration

Intensity

Pitch



Focus on stress contrast

PU



PU



PU

c'm



ter

c'm



ter

c'm



ter





My car was
stolen

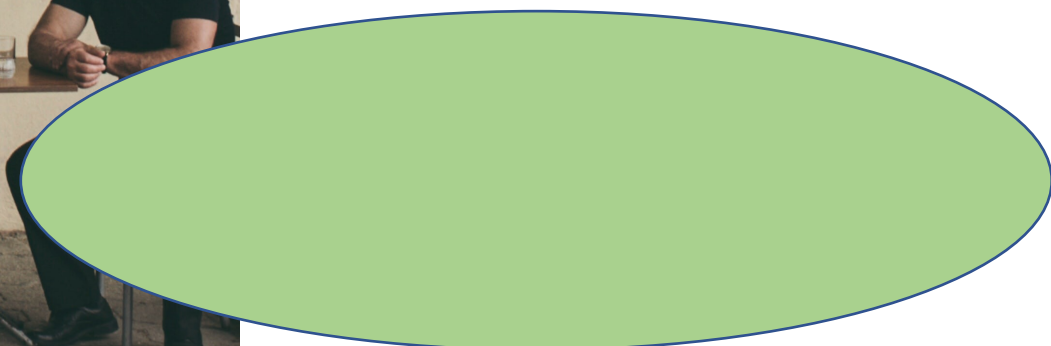
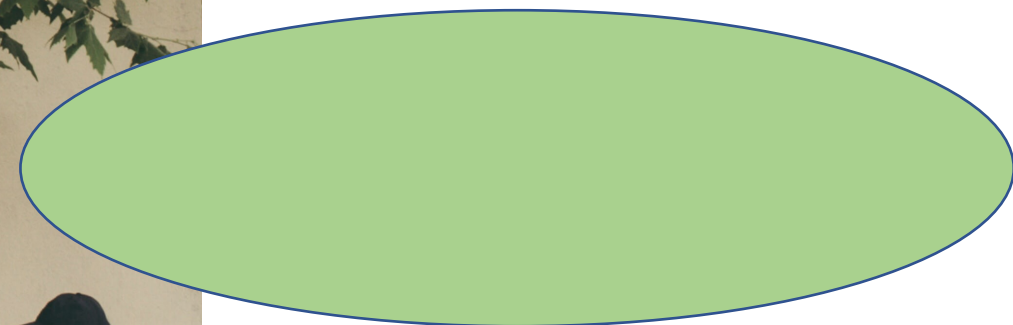
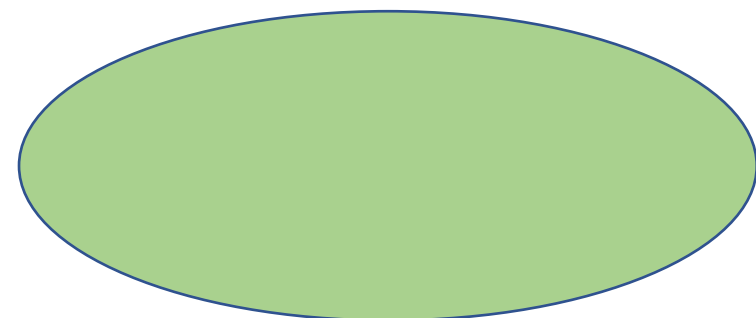
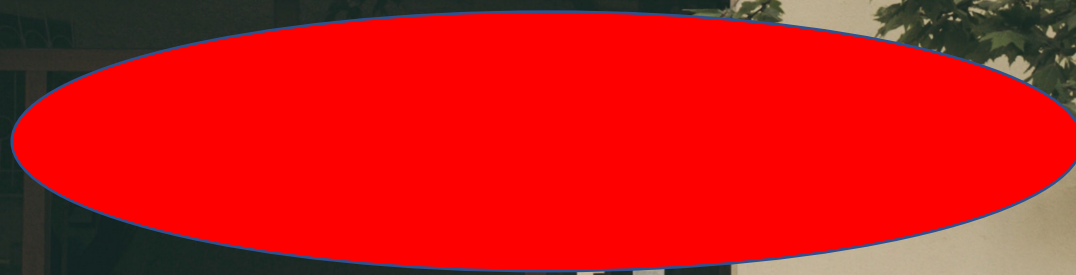
And it was new

I don't know but
it is insured

God
Oh my

do?
What 'y gonna

lief
Well, that is a re



I'm so tired

Tell

me about it



I lost my wallet!

jo

You're

king



I have to work
overtime

SE

riously



I got full marks in my test!

Rea

lly



It took an extra hour
to get here

Night
mare



I pushed to get off
the train but the
doors closed!



ba
How em ra'ssing

Sorry I'm late

ha

What happened





I fell down the stairs!

right?

Were you al



I got lost.

do?

What did you

Now shadowing with a video

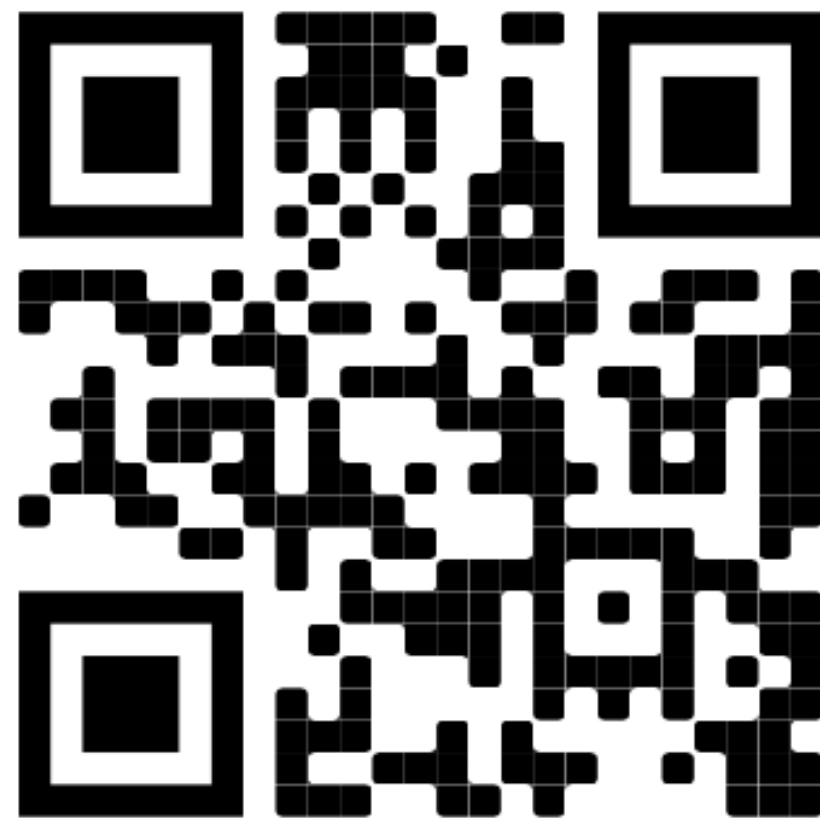


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Food
Bring it on



Food: 10 Questions

1. How often do you eat out each week?
2. What do you think of fast food?
3. Do you use ketchup when you eat French fries?
4. Have you ever tried caviar?
5. Do you have any habits when you eat something?
6. Do you prefer healthy or unhealthy food?
7. Do you buy food sold at the convenience store?
8. Where is the best place to do the shopping?
9. What do you usually eat for breakfast?
10. What dish would you love to try?

1. How OFTen / dju eat OUT / EACH WEEK?
2. WHAT / dju THIn / kuv FAST FOOD?
3. dju USE / KETchup / when y' EAT / FRENCH FRIES?

1. How OFTen / dju eat OUT / EACH WEEK?
2. WHAT / dju THIn / kuv FAST FOOD?
3. dju USE / KETchup / when y' EAT / FRENCH FRIES?
4. Have y' Ever TRIED / Caviar
5. dju HAVE / any HABits / when you EAT
6. dju PREfer / HEALTHy or UNhealthy
7. dju BUY food / SOLD a' the conVEN
8. WHERE / iza BEST place / t' do the
9. WHAT dju / Usually eat f' BREAKK



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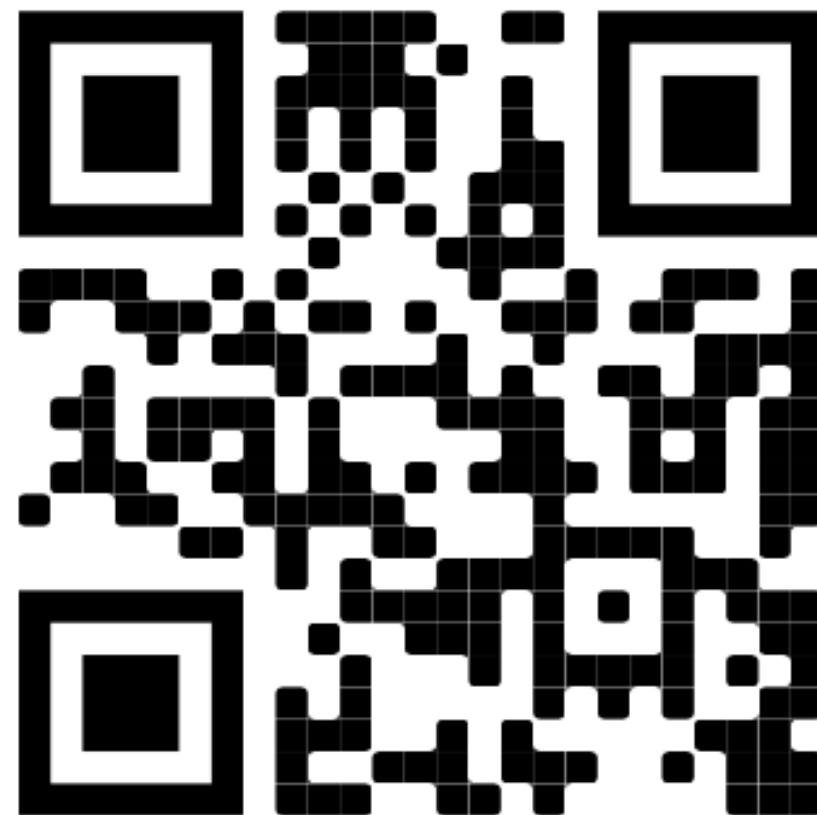
ENGLISH



Food: Long Interview Questions

Reduced sounds: D'ju – do you Wuja – would you Are y' – are you cuja – Could you
Underline the important words and remember to lengthen the sound of the important words

1. How often do you eat out each week?
2. What do you think of fast food?
3. Do you use ketchup when you eat French fries?
4. Have you ever tried caviar?
5. Do you have any habits when you eat something?
6. Do you prefer healthy or unhealthy food?
7. Do you buy food sold at the convenience store?
8. Where is the best place to do the shopping?
9. What do you usually eat for breakfast?
10. What dish would you love to try?
11. What is the most delicious food you've ever eaten?
12. Where did you have this meal?
13. Was it expensive?
14. How much was it?
15. Could you tell me what (ingredients) was (were) in it?
16. How was it made/cooked?
17. Could you make it?
18. Would you like to eat it again?
19. Where would you go to eat on a date?
20. What do you think of your mum's cooking?
21. Do you sometimes cook for yourself?
22. What are you good at cooking?
23. Would you like to make it for your family (others / me)?
24. Why wouldn't you?
25. What do you want to eat on your birthday?
26. Have you tried to eat any strange food like insect or scorpion?
27. Do you know what food you are going to try in Australia?
28. Have you (ever) tried Vegemite before?
29. How about Tim Tams?
30. What is the one food you would you like to take with you to Australia?
31. Why do you want to take that food with you?
32. Tell me what food you cannot live without?
33. What food do you always buy when you go to the conven-
34. Is there any food you don't like?
35. ...



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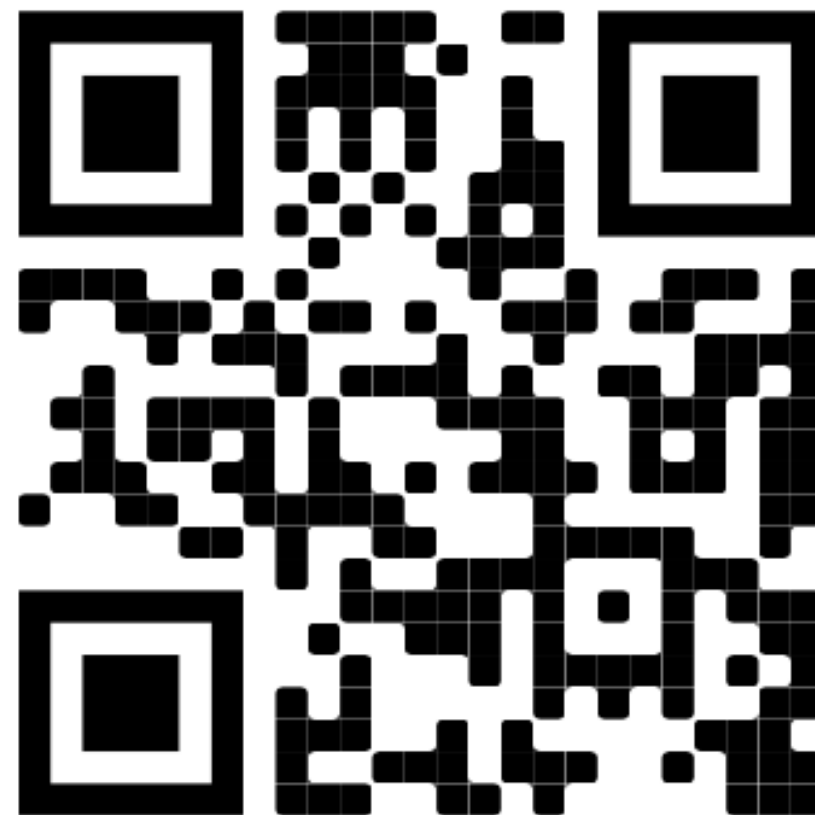
Food: Phrases

1. my FAV'rite dish is SHABu-SHABu / WHIChis THINly SLICED BEEF / BOILed 'n' DIpped in a SAUCE
2. I LOVE SOba / WHIChis a KIN' duv WHEAT NOODle / bu' it NEE's t' be HAN'made
3. I KNO' wi' tis unHEALthy bu' I LOVE FISH 'n' CHIPS
4. I ALways reMEMber Havin' SEAfoo' paElla whe' nI WEN' t' BARceLOna
5. I LOVE Makin' TACos toGETher wi' the FAm'ly aROUN' the DIinner TABLE
6. if y' Ever GE' the CHANCE / TRY PARma HAM / it's REALLY GOO' HAM from PARma / Italy
7. NOthin' BEATS m' MUM's HOMEmade leSAGna wi' FRESH t'MAtoes from the GARDen
8. FRESHly MADE CROIssants wi' Coffee is the BES' WAY t' START the MORning
9. YOU SHOU' TRY TOM yum / WHIChis a SPIcy, SWEE' tn' SOUR CURry / COOKED in COcenut MILK
10. CURry is by FAR m' FAV'rite food, eSPEC'ly i' fi' is COOKed 'n BUTter 'n' EAten wi' NAN BREAD
11. I JUS' LI' a SIMple SALad as I WAN' t' KEE' pin SHAPE
12. I LOVE SPRING rolls SERVED wi' SWEE' CHILLi SAUCE
13. f' ME / FRIday NIGH'means ONE THIN' / PIzza NIGHT

I am sounding



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Food: Improving your IELTS response

Read the example and think about how to improve it.

I will tell you foods.

First, I will tell you my favorite foods.

I like fruits. In my grand-parents garden, my family grow fruits.

For example, grapes, strawberries, watermelons, persimmons, and so on.

So, I often eat these fruits. I think fruits grown by myself are delicious better than other fruits. I especially like gummy fruit, it is called "Gumi-no-mi" in Japanese. Do you know this fruit? It likes cherry and the taste is very sweet. I think almost of people can't eat it, but I recommend it for you, if you like sweet fruits.

In addition, my family also grow a lot of vegetables.

For instance, cucumbers, Chinese cabbage, potatoes, onions, and so on.

Therefore, I think I like to eat fresh foods like fruits and vegetables grown by myself.

Second, I will tell you food I dislike.

I don't like tomatoes. My family also grows tomatoes in our garden. So, I know that tomatoes have a lot of nutrition and I want to get lycopene. However, I can't eat it, because I don't like tomato's texture and smell. And then, I also hate broad bean, it is called Soramame in Japanese. This smell is strong for me. I think I am sensitive to smell, but I would like to eat all foods in the future.

How can you improve the writing?

The topic sentences needs to focus more on what the writer wants to say.

Needs to be put into two paragraphs: Food I like, food I don't like

Think of fruit if we are being general and fruits if you are thinking about several types.

e.g. I like fruit. The fruits I like are ...

noun which is ... - Good for giving more detail/extra information

The food I like are... / Things I don't like to eat are... (noun additional clause ...)

Like - love, enjoy,

Don't like - hate, avoid, can't stand

Even though - used as a counter argument

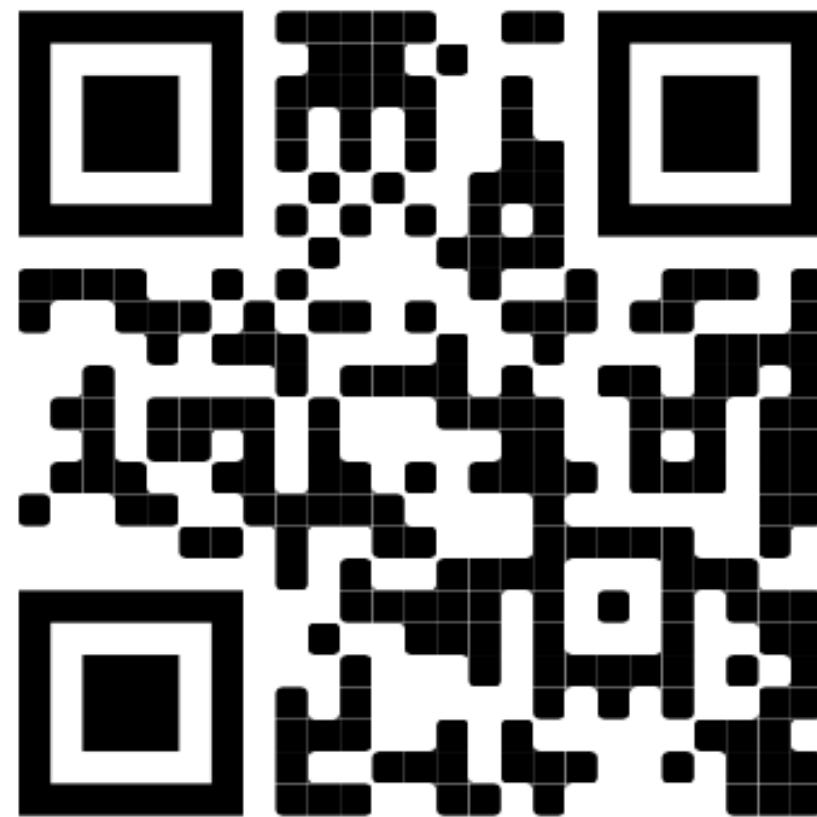
Let me introduce the types of food I like and the ones I avoid. My favorite food is fruit. I am lucky because in my grandparent's garden, we grow all kinds of fruit such as grapes, strawberries, watermelons, and persimmons. And so, I often eat these fruits daily. Homegrown fruit is really delicious and much better than fruits from the supermarket. I especially like *guminomi*, which is silverberry in English. It looks like cherry but is much sweeter. I think almost everyone won't enjoy this fruit but I recommend you to try it if you like sweet fruit. Actually, my family also grow a lot of vegetables. For instance, we grow cucumbers, Chinese cabbage, potatoes, and onion straight from the garden. As a result, I like to eat food which is fresh like fruit and vegetables.

However, there are things I don't like to eat. The one I really hate but know is good for us is the tomato. Even though my family grows this fruit in our garden, I can't eat it. Even though this fruit has a lot of nutrition and includes lycopene, which is an antioxidant, I can't eat it because I can't stand the texture or the smell. I also hate *Soramame*, which is broad bean in English. Again, this vegetable's smell is too strong for me. I think I am sensitive to smell but I would like to try all kinds of food in the future.

I am sounding



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Who's Your
Role Model?



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